```
ANSWER 1 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
L8
An``
     1997:701862 CAPLUS
DN
     127:319667
TI
     Moisture-curable extrudable compositions
     Prigent, Madeleine; Chailie, Alain
ΙN
PA
     Alcatel Alsthom Compagnie Generale D'Electricite, Fr.
SO
     Eur. Pat. Appl., 6 pp.
     CODEN: EPXXDW
     Patent
DT
LΑ
     French
ΙC
     ICM C08L043-04
     ICS C08L023-02
CC
     37-6 (Plastics Manufacture and Processing)
     Section cross-reference(s): 39
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                     KIND DATE
                                        APPLICATION NO. DATE
     _____
                     ----
                                          A1 19971022
     EP 802224
PΙ
                                          EP 1997-400819 19970410
     EP 802224
                     B1 20000202
         R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, GB, GR, IT, LI, NL, SE, PT, IE
     FR 2747390 A1 19971017
                                         FR 1996-4723
                                                           19960416
     FR 2747390
                     В1
                           19980522
                  T3 20000501
     ES 2143286
                                         ES 1997-400819
                                                           19970410
CA 2202785 AA
US 5905106 A
PRAI FR 1996-4723 A
                    AA 19971016
                                          CA 1997-2202785 19970415
                                         US 1997-842531
                           19990518
                                                           19970415 <--
                          19960416
AB
     The title compns., useful in the sheathing of cables and elec. wires (no
     data), contain thermoplastics, hydrolyzable silanes, green elastomers,
     crosslinking agents, and fillers bearing surface OH groups. A mixt. of
     maleated polyethylene 20, 74:26 EVA 20, 60:40 EVA 60, Mg(OH)2 150,
     alkoxyaminosilane 2, peroxide 2, and antioxidant 0.5 part had tensile
     strength 15.7 MPa, elongation 166%, compression set 3%, and limiting O
     index 37%.
ST
     extrusion compn moisture curable; polyethylene maleated blend moisture
     curable; EVA blend moisture curable; rubber blend moisture curable; silane
     aminoalkoxy blend moisture curable; magnesium hydroxide filler blend;
     cable sheath moisture curable
     Kaolin, uses
     RL: MOA (Modifier or additive use); USES (Uses)
        (filler; moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
     RL: MOA (Modifier or additive use); USES (Uses)
        (hydrolyzable; moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
TΨ
    Mica fillers
        (moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
TT
     Ethylene-vinyl acetate rubber
     Maleated ethylene-propylene rubber
     RL: POF (Polymer in formulation); USES (Uses)
        (moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
IT
     24937-78-8
     RL: POF (Polymer in formulation); USES (Uses)
        (ethylene-vinyl acetate rubber, moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
TT
     1309-42-8, Magnesium hydroxide 1344-28-1, Alumina, uses
    RL: MOA (Modifier or additive use); USES (Uses)
        (filler; moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
TΤ
     9010-79-1D, maleated
    RL: POF (Polymer in formulation); USES (Uses)
        (maleated ethylene-propylene rubber, moisture-curable extrudable
       compns.)
IT
    106343-08-2
    RL: POF (Polymer in formulation); USES (Uses)
        (moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
    24937-78-8, EVA
IT
    RL: POF (Polymer in formulation); USES (Uses)
        (rubber; moisture-curable extrudable compns.)
```

1,

```
AN
     1996:574271 CAPLUS
DN '
     125:198463
TΙ
     Meit-extrudable moisture-curable thermoplastic composition comprising
     silane-elastomer reaction product
IN
     Shah, Ketan N.; Campbell, Stephen M.
PΑ
     Kimberly-Clark Corporation, USA
SO
     Can. Pat. Appl., 21 pp.
     CODEN: CPXXEB
\mathsf{D}\mathbf{T}
     Patent
LΑ
     English
IC
     ICM C08F291-02
     ICS C08F008-42; D04H001-56; B32B005-06
CC
     40-10 (Textiles and Fibers)
     Section cross-reference(s): 37, 39
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                     KIND DATE
                                          APPLICATION NO. DATE
     -----
                     ____
                                           _____
                           19960504
                                           CA 1995-2161712 19951030
     CA 2161712
                     AA
     US 5714257
                     A
                            19980203
                                           US 1996-588278
                                                            19960118 <--
     US 5786412
                     Α
                           19980728
                                           US 1996-653996
                                                            19960528 <--
PRAI US 1994-333805
                           19941103
     US 1995-443499
                            19950518
     The title compn. [e.g., prepd. from H2C:CHSi(OMe)3 and butadiene-styrene
AB
     block copolymer] shows good hysteresis, stress decay, and creep properties
     and is esp. useful for the prepn. of nonwoven fabrics with medical,
     personal care, feminine hygiene, and other applications.
ST
     silane crosslinking block SBR thermoplastic prepn; nonwoven fabric
     thermoplastic prepn silane SBR; fiber nonwoven thermoplastic prepn silane
     SBR; vinyltrimethoxysilane crosslinking block SBR thermoplastic
IT
     Synthetic fibers, polymeric
     RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); PRP (Properties); PREP (Preparation)
        (melt-extrudable moisture-curable thermoplastic compn. prepd. from
        block SBR and trimethoxyvinylsilane for)
ΙT
     Crosslinking
        (of block SBR-trimethoxyvinylsilane reaction product by moisture to
        give melt-extrudable thermoplastic compn.)
     Crosslinking agents
        (vinyltrimethoxysilane; for block SBR to give melt-extrudable
        thermoplastic compn.)
TΤ
     Rubber, butadiene-styrene, uses
     RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); NUU (Other use, unclassified); PRP
     (Properties); TEM (Technical or engineered material use); PREP
     (Přeparation); USES (Uses)
        (block, reaction products with trimethoxyvinylsilane; melt-extrudable
        moisture-curable thermoplastic compn. for nonwoven webs and films)
TT
        (nonwoven, melt-extrudable moisture-curable thermoplastic compn. prepd.
        from block SBR and trimethoxyvinylsilane for)
ΙT
     2768-02-7DP, Vinyltrimethoxysilane, reaction products with block SBR
     106107-54-4DP, Butadiene-styrene block copolymer, reaction products with
     trimethoxyvinylsilane
     RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); NUU (Other use, unclassified); PRP
     (Properties); TEM (Technical or engineered material use); PREP
     (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (melt-extrudable moisture-curable thermoplastic compn. for nonwoven
        webs and films)
IT
     106107-54-4P
     RL: IMF (Industrial manufacture); NUU (Other use, unclassified); PRP
     (Properties); TEM (Technical or engineered material use); PREP
     (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (rubber, block, reaction products with trimethoxyvinylsilane;
        melt-extrudable moisture-curable thermoplastic compn. for nonwoven webs
       and films)
     ANSWER 3 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
\Gamma8
AN
     1991:609671 CAPLUS
```

L8

ANSWER 2 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS

```
Thermosetting polyurethane structural adhesives
TI
IN'
    Cody, Charles; Hartman, Terrence
PA
     Rheox International, Inc., USA
SO
     Eur. Pat. Appl., 16 pp.
     CODEN: EPXXDW
DT
     Patent
     English
LA
     ICM C08G018-08
IC
     ICS C08G018-10; C08G018-42; C08G018-60; C09J175-06
     38-3 (Plastics Fabrication and Uses)
CC
FAN.CNT 2
                   KIND DATE
                                         APPLICATION NO. DATE
     PATENT NO.
                                          ______
     ______
                                          EP 1990-103344 19900221
    EP 392170
                     A2 19901017
PΤ
    EP 392170
                     A3 19910417
    EP 392170
                     B1 19940907
        R: BE, DE, ES, FR, GB, IT, LU, NL
                                        US 1989-336002
                                                          19890410 <--
    US 5075407
                          19911224
               А
                     AA 19901010
                                         CA 1990-2010911 19900226
    CA 2010911
                     Α
                          19901011
                                         SE 1990-1077
    SE 9001077
                                                          19900323
                    A1 19901011
                                         AU 1990-52915
    AU 9052915
                                                          19900404
                    B2
                          19930909
    AU 640922
    JP 03149278
                    A2
                           19910625
                                          JP 1990-93833
                                                          19900409
                     B2
     JP 2590289
                           19970312
PRAI US 1989-336002
                           19890410
    The title adhesives are prepd. by dispersing amine-terminated polyamides
AB
     in polyurethanes at 25-200.degree. and heating the mixt. at
     50-250.degree. Thus, a mixt. of Dynacoll RP360-Dynacoll RP230-Dynacoll
     RP110-MDI copolymer and a reaction product (I) of p-MeC6H4SO2NCO with
    2-methyl-1,5-pentanediamine-sebacic acid copolymer showed shear adhesion
     to cold-rolled steel 457 psi (30 s at 180.degree. and 2 h at room temp.);
    vs. 213 without I.
     thérmosetting polyurethane adhesive; polyester polyurethane adhesive;
ST
    polyamide polyurethane adhesive; sebacic acid polyamide adhesive;
    methylpentanediamine polyamide adhesive
TT
    Crosslinking agents
        (dimer acid-sebacic acid-octadecylamine reaction products,
       microencapsulated, for polyurethane adhesives)
IΤ
    Adhesives
        (polyurethanes, contg. amino-terminated polyamides, thermosetting)
    Polyamides, uses and miscellaneous
TT
    RL: USES (Uses)
        (amino-terminated, in thermosetting polyurethane adhesives)
    Urethane polymers, uses and miscellaneous
IΤ
    RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (polyester-, adhesives, thermosetting, contg. amino group-terminated
       polyamides)
IT
    Fatty acids, polymers
    RL: USES (Uses)
        (unsatd., dimers, reaction products, with sebacic acid and
       octadecylamine, crosslinking agents for polyurethane adhesives)
TΤ
    136451-09-7
    RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (adhesives, thermosetting, contg. amino group-terminated polyamides)
    111-20-6D, Decanedioic acid, reaction products with dimer acids and
TT
    octadecylamine
                     124-30-1D, Armeen 18D, reaction products with dimer acids
    and sebacic acid
    RL: USES (Uses)
        (curing agents, for polyurethane adhesives)
    4083-64-1D, p-Toluenesulfonyl isocyanate, reaction products with
IT
    polyamides
                 135889-93-9D, reaction products with toluenesulfonyl
    isocyanate
    RL: USES (Uses)
        (in thermosetting polyurethane adhesives)
```

DN

115:209671

```
ΑN
       1988:438897 CAPLUS
  DN .
      109:38897
  TI
      Accelerated crosslinking of polyolefins grafted with silanes
      Gimpel, Franco; Brichta, Corrado
  IN
      Italy
  PA
      U.S., 5 pp. Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 566,300, abandoned.
  SO
      CODEN: USXXAM
  DT
      Patent
  LΑ
      English
  IC
      ICM C08K003-34
      523210000
 NCL
      37-6 (Plastics Manufacture and Processing)
 CC
       Section cross-reference(s): 67
  FAN.CNT 3
      PATENT NO.
                       KIND DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO. DATE
       _____
PI
      US 4680319
                      Α
                            19870714
                                            US 1985-728212 19850429 <--
  PRAI IT 1983-24121
                            19831212
      US 1983-566300
                             19831228
      IT 1984-20702
                             19840427
      Compns. rapidly crosslinked by microwave radiation or water contain
 AΒ
      olefin-silane graft polymers and 0.1-20% hydrated or (partially)
      dehydrated, powd. zeolites. A graft polymer tape of 100:1.5
      C2H4-CH2:CHSi(OCH2CH2OMe)3 graft polymer contg. 2.5 parts hydrated zeolite
       (Sipernat 44), 1 part 1:1 dispersion of dehydrated zeolite (Baylith L) in
      castor oil, and 0.05 parts Bu2Sn dilaurate was soaked in H2O at 80.degree.
      for 3 h, giving xylene-insols. 72%, vs. no crosslinking without zeolites.
      ethylene graft polymer crosslinking; microwave crosslinking catalyst;
  ST
      water crosslinking polyolefin catalyst; zeolite catalyst crosslinking
      polyolefin; siloxane deriv copolymer crosslinking
      Microwave, chemical and physical effects
  IT
          (crosslinking by, of silane-grafted polyolefins, catalysts for)
  IT
      Crosslinking catalysts
          (zeolites, for silane-grafted polyolefins by moisture and microwaves)
      Zeolites, uses and miscellaneous
  IT
      RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
          (A, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins by
         moisture or microwaves)
      Zeolites, uses and miscellaneous
  ΙT
      RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
          (P, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins by
         moisture or microwaves)
  ΙT
      Zeolites, uses and miscellaneous
      RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
          (X, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins by
         moisture or microwaves)
      Zeolites, uses and miscellaneous
 TT
      RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
         (Y, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins by
         moisture or microwaves)
                                 107709-21-7 110310-61-7
 IT
      9002-88-4D, silane-grafted
      RL: RCT (Reactant)
         (crosslinking of, by moisture, catalysts for)
 IT
      1335-30-4
      RL: USES (Uses)
         (zeolites, A, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins
         by moisture or microwaves)
      1335-30-4
 ΙT
      RL: USES (Uses)
         (zeolites, P, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins
         by moisture or microwaves)
 ΙT
      1335-30-4
      RL: USES (Uses)
         (zeolites, X, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins
         by moisture or microwaves)
 ΙT
      1335-30-4
      RL: USES (Uses)
```

(zeolites, Y, catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyolefins by moisture or microwaves)

```
L8
       ANSWER 5 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
  AN.
       1987:6024 CAPLUS
  DN
       106:6024
       Radical initiator-modified linear low-density ethylene polymers and their
  TI
       blends for blown films
  ΙN
       Colombo, Edward A.; Kwack, Tae H.; Su, Tien Kuei
  PA
       Mobil Oil Corp., USA
  SO
       U.S., 8 pp.
       CODEN: USXXAM
  DΤ
       Patent
       English
  LA
  IC
       ICM C08L023-08
       ICS C08L023-26
  NCL
       525072000
  CC
       37-6 (Plastics Manufacture and Processing)
  FAN.CNT 1
       PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO. DATE
       ___________
                                            ______
                            19860930
       US 4614764
                                          US 1985-708911 19850306 <--
) PI
                       Α
       The title blends, optionally contg. polymers modified with unsatd.
  AΒ
       silanes, give films with good mech. and antiblocking properties. An 80:20
       blend of MLA 043 (I) with I modified by 1% vinyltrimethoxysilane and 0.1%
       tert-Bu peroxypivalate gave a blown film with yield strength 1466 and 1390
       psi, tensile strength 5071 and 3148 psi, and elongation 743 and 777\% in
       the machine and transverse directions, resp., and blocking resistance 2.7
       (inside surface to inside surface) and 2.8 g/in. (outside surface to
       outside surface), vs. 1410, 1503, 4433, 2832, 743, 698, 2.9, and 2.7,
       resp., for I only.
  ST
       ethylene polymer peroxide modified; silane modification ethylene polymer;
       blocking resistance ethylene polymer; blend ethylene polymer film
  IT
       Extrusion of plastics and rubbers
          (blown, tubular, of LLDPE blends with radical initiator-modified LLDPE,
          bubble stability in)
       78-08-0D, Vinyl triethoxysilane, reaction products with polyolefins
  IT
       2768-02-7D, Vinyl trimethoxysilane, reaction products with polyolefins
       101027-10-5D, reaction products with unsatd. silanes and radical
                  105808-80-8D, reaction products with unsatd. silanes and
       initiators
       radical initiators 105808-83-1D, reaction products with unsatd. silanes
                              105808-89-7D, reaction products with unsatd.
       and radical initiators
       silanes and radical initiators
       RL: USES (Uses)
          (LLDPE blends, for blown films)
  ΙT
      75-91-2, tert-Butyl hydroperoxide 80-43-3, Dicumyl peroxide 927-07-1,
       tert-Butyl peroxypivalate
      RL: USES (Uses)
          (LLDPE modified by, LLDPE blends, for blown films)
  1.8
      ANSWER 6 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
  ΑN
      1985:596849 CAPLUS
  DN
      103:196849
  ΤI
      Crosslinked polyolefin articles
      Bergstroem, Christer; Brenner, Johan
  TN
  PA
      Neste Oy, Finland
      Belg., 20 pp.
  SO
      CODEN: BEXXAL
  DT
      Patent
  LA
      French
  IC
      ICM C08J
      ICS B29C; B29K
 CC
      37-6 (Plastics Manufacture and Processing)
  FAN.CNT 1
      PATENT NO.
                                           APPLICATION NO. DATE
                     KIND DATE
      -----
                      ----
                            _____
                                           -----
  PΙ
      BE 901442
                      A1 19850502
                                          BE 1985-214288 19850104
```

```
19840106
                                           FI 1984-57
     FI 8400057
                       Α
                            19850707
                                                             19850104
                                           FR 1985-92
                            19850712
     FR 2557879
                       A1
                                                             19850104 <--
                                           WO 1985-FI3
                            19850718
     WO 8503080
                       Αl
        W: AT, CH, DE, DK, GB, NL, NO, SE, SU, US
                                           NL 1985-20002
                                                             19850104
     NL 8520002
                      Α
                            19851001
                                           DE 1985-3590010 19850104
                       Т
                            19851128
     DE 3590010
                                           GB 1985-20470
                                                             19850104
                      Α1
                            19860611
     GB 2168056
                            19850828
                                           NO 1985-3385
                                                             19850828
     NO 8503385
                      Α
                            19850903
                                           DK 1985-4014
                                                             19850903
                      Α
     DK 8504014
                                                             19850905
                            19850905
                                           SE 1985-4137
                       Α
     SE 8504137
                                                             19860620
                                           BR 1986-2863
                       Α
                            19880202
     BR 8602863
                            19840106
PRAI FI 1984-57
     WO 1985-FI3
                            19850104
     Crosslinkable compns. are prepd. (e.g., in an extruder) by mixing a
AΒ
     polyolefin with 0.1-10% hydrolyzable silane deriv. capable of reacting
     with the polyolefin to provide moisture-reactive crosslinking groups, 0-5\%
     crosslinking catalyst, 0.1-5% H2O, and 0-20% vehicle for the H2O and then
     cooling the shaped mixt. under pressure until the temp. is near or below
     the b.p. of H2O. The method eliminates or controls the foaming of the
     compns. by H2O vapor during cooling and permits rapid and extensive
     crosslinking of the shaped compns. Thus, low-d. polyethylene was mixed
     with CH2:CHSi(OMe)3 2, CaSO4.2H2O (H2O source) 1, and Bu2Sn dilaurate
     [77-58-7] 0.1% in an extruder, and the mixt. was cooled to <100.degree. as
     it left the extruder, giving a molding with d. 0.63 and degree of
     crosslinking 61%.
     foaming control crosslinking polyolefin; polyethylene crosslinking foaming
ST
     control; silane crosslinking polyolefin; water crosslinking silane
     polyolefin
     Crosslinking catalysts
ΙT
        (dibutyltin dilaurate, for silane-grafted polyethylene by moisture)
IT
     Crosslinking agents
        (hydrated salts, for silane-grafted polyolefins)
     Molding of plastics and rubbers
ΙT
        (of silane-grafted moisture-curable polyolefins, foaming control in)
IT
     Crosslinking
        (of silane-grafted polyolefins by moisture, control of foaming in)
     77-58-7
TT
     RL: CAT (Catalyst use); USES (Uses)
        (catalysts, for crosslinking of silane-grafted polyethylene by
        moisture)
     10101-41-4
TΨ
     RL: USES (Uses)
       (moisture-curable polyolefin-silane reaction products contg., prepn.
     1067-53-4DP, reaction products with polyethylene
                                                         2768-02-7DP, reaction
TT
     products with polyethylene
     RL: PREP (Preparation)
        (prepn. of moisture-crosslinkable, control of foaming in)
     9002-88-4DP, vinyltrialkoxysilane-grafted
IT
     RL: PREP (Preparation)
        (prepn. of moisture-crosslinkable, foaming control in)
     ANSWER 7 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2002 ACS
\Gamma8
AN
     1979:122827 CAPLUS
     90:122827
DN
     Chemical modification of poly[bis(aryloxy)phosphazene] with amines
TI
IN
     Fieldhouse, John W.
     Firestone Tire and Rubber Co., USA
PA
SO
     U.S., 4 pp.
     CODEN: USXXAM
DT
     Patent
LA
     English
IC
     C08G079-04
     260823000
NCL
     38-4 (Elastomers, Including Natural Rubber)
CC
FAN.CNT 1
                                            APPLICATION NO. DATE
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
```

```
' US 4130547 A
                             19781219
                                             US 1977-844018
                                                               19771020
     CA 1113097
                      Al 19811124
                                            CA 1978-311716
                                                               19780920
     EP 1748 Al 19790516
EP 1748 Bl 19820512
                                             EP 1978-100992
                                                               19780926 <--
         R: BE, DE, FR, GB, NL
                                             AU 1978-40876
     AU 7840876 A1 19800424
                                                               19781019
     AU 527360
                      B2 19830303
                                             JP 1978-129959
                      A2 19790621
                                                               19781020
     JP 54077700
     JP 56015819
                      B4 19810413
PRAI US 1977-844018
                             19771020
     Tough, fibrous polyaryloxyphosphazenes and polyalkylaryloxyphosphazenes
AΒ
     (d.p. 20-50,000) are treated with 1-10 wt. % NRR1R2 (R = H, alkyl,
     cycloalkyl; R1 = aryl, H; R2 = aryl, aminoaryl) to give soft, readily
     processed elastomers. Thus, a stiff polyphosphazene contg. p-EtC6H4O 42,
     PhO 54, and o-allylphenoxy substituents 5\% of Mooney ML/4/212 value 113
     was treated with 5% Santoflex 77 [N,N'-bis(1,4-dimethylpentyl)-p-
     phenylenediamine] in THF at 80.degree. to give a soft, elastomeric,
     resilient product readily processed on a Banbury or Brabender app.
ST
     polyphosphazene amine modification elastomer
ΙT
     Amines, compounds
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (reaction products with polyaryloxyphosphazenes, rubber, with improved
        processing properties)
IT
     Phenols, compounds
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (salts, reaction products with hexachlorocyclotriphosphazene polymer
        and amines, manuf. of elastomeric)
ΙT
     Phosphazene polymers
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (aryloxy, amine-modified, elastomeric, with improved processing
        properties)
IT
     Rubber, synthetic
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (phosphazene, amine-modified aryloxy derivs., with improved processing
        properties)
     89-28-1D, reaction products with polyaryloxyphosphazenes 103-96-8D,
ፐጥ
     reaction products with polyaryloxyphosphazenes 122-39-4D, reaction
     products with polyaryloxyphosphazenes 139-60-6D, reaction products with
                                793-24-8D, reaction products with
     polyaryloxyphosphazenes
                                3081-14-9D, reaction products with
     polyaryloxyphosphazenes
     polyaryloxyphosphazenes 25231-98-5D, reaction products with phenoxid and amines 26085-02-9D, reaction products with phenoxides and amines 69771-51-3D, reaction products with polyaryloxyphosphazenes
                                25231-98-5D, reaction products with phenoxides
```

(rubber, with improved processing properties)

RL: USES (Uses)

=>